## Contents

### Teaching

- **Activating Teaching:**
  - Using Running Records to Inform Teaching Decisions .......... 5
    - *Mary D. Fried*

- **Teaching Students How to Confirm Using Sound and Letter Knowledge** .......... 15
    - *Lorianne Fitzgerald*

- **Where Are They Now?**
  - Brian Purifoy:
    - Early Efforts Set Stage for Extraordinary Achievements .......... 24

### SPECIAL FEATURE

- **Change Over Time:**
  - What Marie Clay Taught Us in Her Writing and in Her Life .......... 27
    - *Susan O'Leary*

### The Last Word

- .............................................................................. 80

### Implementation

- **Teaching Through Student Strengths:**
  - Supporting Teachers as They Embrace New Learning .......... 41
    - *Diane DeFord*

- **Investing in Innovation: Voices from Kansas** .......... 50
    - *Annie Opat*

### Research

- **Reading Recovery: A High Return on Investment for Cost-Conscious and Student Achievement-Oriented Education Systems** .......... 53
    - *Lyn Sharratt, James Coutts, Bill Hogarth, and Michael Fullan*

- **Book Review**
  - *Reading Recovery and Every Child a Reader*
  - by Sue Burroughs-Lange and Amanda Ince .......... 61
    - *Gay Su Pinnell*  

  *continues*